

(§241 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 241 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, and not as part of the United States Cotton Standards Act which comprises this chapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 156(e) of Pub. L. 97-35 provided that: "The provisions of this section [enacting this section, amending sections 15b, 55, and 473a of this title, and enacting provision set out as a note under section 473a of this title] shall become effective October 1, 1981."

§ 62. Definitions

Wherever used in this chapter, (a) the word "person" imports the plural or the singular, as the case demands, and includes an individual, a partnership, a corporation, or two or more persons having a joint or common interest; (b) the word "commerce" means commerce between any State or the District of Columbia and any place outside thereof, or between points within the same State or the District of Columbia but through any place outside thereof, or within the District of Columbia; and (c) the word "cotton" means cotton of any variety produced within the continental United States, including linters.

(Mar. 4, 1923, ch. 288, § 11, 42 Stat. 1519.)

CODIFICATION

Section is composed of the first sentence of section 11 of act Mar. 4, 1923. The remainder of section 11 is contained in section 63 of this title.

§ 63. Liability of principal for act of agent

When construing and enforcing the provisions of this chapter, the act, omission, or failure of any agent, officer, or other person acting for or employed by any person, within the scope of his employment or office, shall in every case be deemed also the act, omission, or failure of such person as well as that of such agent, officer, or other person.

(Mar. 4, 1923, ch. 288, § 11, 42 Stat. 1519.)

CODIFICATION

Section is composed of the second sentence of section 11 of act Mar. 4, 1923. The first sentence of section 11 is contained in section 62 of this title.

§ 64. Appropriation for expenses; appointment by Secretary of officers and agents; compensation

There are authorized to be appropriated out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, such sums as may be necessary for carrying out the provisions of this chapter; and the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized, within the limits of such appropriations, to appoint, remove, and fix the compensations of such officers and employees, not in conflict with existing law, and make such expenditures for rent outside the District of Columbia, printing, telegrams, telephones, law books, books of reference, periodicals, furniture, stationery, office equipment, travel, and other supplies and expenses as shall be necessary to the administra-

tion of this chapter in the District of Columbia and elsewhere.

(Mar. 4, 1923, ch. 288, § 12, 42 Stat. 1519.)

§ 65. Separability

If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the chapter and the application of such provision to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Mar. 4, 1923, ch. 288, § 13, 42 Stat. 1520.)

CHAPTER 3—GRAIN STANDARDS

Sec.

- 71. Short title.
- 72, 73. Omitted.
- 74. Congressional findings and declaration of policy.
- 75. Definitions.
- 75a. Repealed.
- 75b. Omitted.
- 76. Standards and procedures; establishment, amendment, and revocation.
- 77. Official inspection and weighing requirements; waiver; supervision by representatives of Secretary.
- 78. Use of official grade designations required; false or misleading grade designations for grain shipped out of the United States.
- 79. Official inspection.
- 79a. Weighing authority.
- 79b. Testing of equipment.
- 79c. Omitted.
- 79d. Limitation on administrative and supervisory costs.
- 80 to 83. Omitted.
- 84. Licensing of inspectors.
- 85. Suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew licenses; hearing; grounds; temporary suspension.
- 86. Refusal of inspection and weighing services; civil penalties.
- 87. Conflicts of interest.
- 87a. Records.
- 87b. Prohibited acts.
- 87c. Criminal penalties.
- 87d. Responsibility for acts of others.
- 87e. General authorities.
- 87e-1. Repealed.
- 87f. Enforcement provisions.
- 87f-1. Registration requirements.
- 87f-2. Reporting requirements.
- 87g. Relation to State and local laws; separability.
- 87h. Appropriations.
- 87i. Omitted.
- 87j. Advisory committee.
- 87k. Standardizing commercial inspections.

§ 71. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the "United States Grain Standards Act".

(Aug. 11, 1916, ch. 313, pt. B, § 1, 39 Stat. 482; Pub. L. 90-487, § 1, Aug. 15, 1968, 82 Stat. 761.)

CODIFICATION

This chapter constitutes part B of "An act making appropriations for the Department of Agriculture for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1917, and for other purposes," approved Aug. 11, 1916. Part A of act of Aug. 11, 1916, containing the "United States Cotton Futures Act," was repealed by section 4 of act Feb. 10, 1939, ch. 2, 53 Stat. 1. Part C of that act contained the "United